THE GAZETTE

ESTABLISHED, AUGUST 25, 1883
And Issued Every Week on Time Since

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. No. 23. CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY, JANUARY 18, 1930. SINGLE COPY FIVE CENTS

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FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.

HILLSBORO. — Mrs. Catherine Williams is ill.—Mr. and Mrs. Vivian Hudson and son of Dayton spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. Alline Burton, who is still ill.—Mrs. Faith Goodson of Dayton visited relatives here, Sunday.—Mrs. Gertrude Christy has returned from Dayton for an extended visit with her mother, Mrs. Flora West.—James West, Archie Cole, Hezekiah Day, Harold Hennison, Mrs. Ada Highwarden, pianist, broadcasted, Sunday afternoon, from the Mt. Orab station. Their program was good.

CORRESPONDENTS must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach **The Gazette** office on **Tuesday morning,** and always write their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and **advertisements of all kinds,** including items announcing entertainment to be held in the near future, must be paid for **in advance** at the rate of 20 cents a line, six words to a line. Our rates for display advertisements will be sent on application.

CADIZ.—Mrs. Lizzie Mosby and grand-daughter of Wellsville were guests of Mrs. Frances Christian.—Mr. Hayes Madison is spending the winter at Miami, Fla.—Rev. W. O. Calvest of Simpson M. E. church gave an able address to the Kiwanis club (white), last Friday evening.—The R. N. G. club was entertained by Miss Josephine Myers of Wheeling, Friday evening.—The "Younger Set" gave a covered dish supper, honoring Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Lucas, newlyweds.—The Married Ladies' club and the U. C. F. U. will give a reception for the pastor, Rev. C. R. Goggins at the A. M. E. parsonage, Friday evening.—Mr. Delmar Redmond has recovered from the injury of a few months ago.—Tell your friends to give the local representative their order for "The Old Reliable" **Gazette.**

YOUNGSTOWN. — Miss Dorthy Williams, former resident of Cleveland and Mr. King Jones were married, Wednesday evening, at Mrs. Jas. Moore's, by Rev. J. D. Jones, pastor of Union Baptist church. Mrs. Geneva Strong, sister of the groom, and Mrs. Moore were the attendants. The newlyweds are "at home" at 523 North Ave.—Ohio and Tod hotel boys met, Sunday evening, at Wm. Ash's and organized the Renaissance club. Officers: Harold Roland, pres.; Wm. Ash, sec. and reporter, and Jas. Hariston, treas. The second meeting, Jan. 17, at E. Bacon's.—Mrs. Jas. H. Maxwell is still confined, but much better.—The interdenominational S. S. Union aid meets at 3 p. m., Sunday, at Pilgrim Baptist church. Rev. A. J. Gould, pastor.—Prof. J. K. Johnson, humorist, graduate of W. Va. State and Tuskegee colleges will entertain, Tuesday evening, at Mahoning Ave. A. M. E. Zion church. Several of Paul L. Dunbar's selections will be given. Local talent will assist.

SANDUSKY.—Bertha Carman and Lillian McMurray were hostesses to a New Year's eve party at Mr. and Mrs. T. Gaines'.—Marcellus Anderson has returned to his studies at O. S. U. and Leonard Holland, to Wilberforce U.—Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Davis were in Oberlin, recently.—Mr. Jas. Bryant spent New Year's with his parents.—Mrs. John Turner and daughter have returned from the South.—Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Johnson have returned to Cleveland after several weeks visit here.—Mayflower Temple, Daughter Elks, installed officers, Jan. 9.—Mrs. Samuel Hughes was ill, last week.—Miss Eva Bryant is convalescent.—Group A of Second Baptist church met at Mr. and Mrs. H. Curtis', Jan. 14.—The executive committee of the Erie Co. Republican league met at Mrs. A. Dodds'. Moses E. Thompson, pres.—Mrs. Cynthia Jones of Oberlin was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. S. Scott, the past week.—Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Gates of Fremont were here, recently.—Mrs. Wm. Alexander is in Ft. Wayne, Ind. called by the death of a sister, Mrs. Maud Wright.—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Vance are proud parents of a son born, Jan. 11.—Mrs. James Long is in Alliance, attending the Elks' council of past daughter rulers.—Mr. Chas. Hughes has been very ill.—The A. M. E. Men's club met, Jan. 13, and planned for the year's activities.

GRAHAM ON TRIAL!

For Not Only His Liberty But Really for His Life — Trying to Help Our Workers Get a Living Wage.

Norfolk, Va.—Virginia, which as recently as 1926 passed a law prohibiting our people and whites from "sitting on the same floor as in the movies, etc.", and which lynched 75 Afro-Americans since 1899, put Stephen Graham, (white) on trial here, Monday, on the silly charge of "inciting the local Negro populace to rebellion". He has been out on $2500 bail, supplied by the I. L. D. Graham is being **persecuted** and faces ten years in prison for advising our and white workers, to unionize, under equal conditions, at a meeting here, Oct. 15, '29. There were about 150 Afro-American workers present, most of them from the Spring Mfg. Co. which is pressing the charge with the aid of the local Chamber of Commerce and city authorities. Graham has been living in the shadow of lynch-law ever since he went to Virginia to organize for the Trade Union Unity League and the I. L. D. He changes his sleeping quarters every night to avoid lynch-gangs which have threatened his life. He went South to help better conditions in a state where according to a report of the labor commissioner for 1928, there is a difference of as high as forty percent in the pay of white and our workers, for the same jobs. The difference is best shown in the high death-rate of our infants as compared to white: 144 of our children, per thousand, die annually to 53 white children during the same period. Our workers do not get enough pay to even properly care for their children. Graham came to Norfolk where we number 43,000, or 37½ per cent of the total population. There are 690,000 Afro-Americans in the state of 2,500,000 population. About 29.9 per cent. Before 1917, we made up 32.6 per cent of the population, but the great exodus of workers from the South, in 1917 and since that time, lowered the ratio.

BISHOP URGED "ABE" TO FREE THE SLAVES.

Dr. C. T. Wilson Bares Journals of Methodist Prelate Who Advised Lincoln.

Philadelphia, Pa.—Rev. Dr. Clarence True Wilson, secretary of the Methodist Board of Temperance, Prohibition and Public Morals, has revealed here what he termed the first story of how Lincoln reached his decision to issue the emancipation proclamation. His account is based on old letters and journals found in trunks of the late Bishop Matthew Simpson of the M. E. church. The trunks had been stored unopened here for a half a centnury and Dr. Wilson recently was given access to them. He says:

"The story of how Lincoln reached his decision has been locked up all these years in Bishop Simpson's trunks. On the morning in question, Bishop Simpson, a close friend of President Lincoln, called at the White House while the president was still at breakfast. He was cordially greeted and the two retired to Lincoln's study. It was there that Bishop Simpson suggested that Lincoln carry out the emancipation idea.

"'If the south wins, the slaves still remain in shackles. If the north wins, they will remain in shackles, and yet this war is being fought to prevent the extension of slavery', said Bishop Simpson.

"'But,' said Lincoln, 'it would not be constitutional'.

"'It is not constitutional for you to shoot down citizens, as your armies are doing now', replied Bishop Simpson, who continued to argue with the president that it was a responsibility to God to free the slaves.

"After a time, the bishop's old journal reveals, the president said: 'I will do this at the earliest moment when God gives us a victory. Let us pray'.

"Bishop Simpson then tells how the two knelt in prayer and 'prayed round twice'. The emancipation proclamation was issued shortly afterwards".

Bishop Simpson, for many years a resident of Philadelphia, died here June 18, 1884, at his residence at 1334 Arch St. His trunks contain intimate correspondence he had with Secretary of War Stanton, Gen. U. S. Grant and other government leaders during the Civil War.

CAUSES OF RIOTS IN BLEEDING HAITI

A Virginia Professor Makes Clear the Haitian Condition of Affairs—His Recommendations.

Washington, D. C.—In speaking on the subject, "The Next Step in Haiti", before the Howard University Forum, the evening of Jan. 8, Prof. Rayford Logan of Virginia Union University recalled incidents, between Oct. 31 and Dec. 8 of last year; that led up to the student strike, suggesting amicable adjustment. The principal cause was the dissatisfaction of the natives with the administration of Dr. Freeman of Alabama, who is in charge of vocational training. Natives, according to Prof. Logan, had been assured that as they acquired training they would be promoted to responsible positions in connection with their educational institutions. Instead, other southern white men were brot over by Dr. Freeman and placed in charge which meant an inability to increase the $15 scholarships that had been provided native students. Another cause of dissatisfaction with the American directors of education who are regarded as experts, is their inability to speak French, having to make themselves intelligible through interpreters.

Speaking of "experts" Prof. Logan told of one "coffee expert" who wanted to visit some of the coffee plantations. He asked his Haitian guide when they were going to get to them. The guide replied: "You have been walking through them all morning". The story was cited to show the ridicule which the Haitians have for the so-called "American experts".

The crux of the political situation seems to grow out of the phraseology of the constitution which provides that elections shall be "in an even year". This has been interpreted to mean any even year, with no definiteness as to time, which makes it possible for continued postponement of election, meeting the proviso of the constitution, to be held in "an" even year.

After reviewing the economic situation, in which he showed no great material prosperity as a result of American Occupation, Prof. Logan concluded his address with the following recommendations:

1. Replace the Brigadier General by a Civil Commission. Such officers are absolutely incapable of governing a civil population.

2. So amend the constitution as to change the date of election to the Legislature to April 10, instead of Jan. 10, and to hold the general election on April 10, 1930, even if it is necessary to have Marine supervision as was had in Nicaragua.

3. Allow this Legislature to elect a president with the understanding that President Borno is ineligible to succeed himself.

4. If deemed advisable, appoint an Upper House of five members of the American commission, five members of President Borno's party and five Republicans.

5. Give the Civil Commission the same power of veto as that exercised by the United States.

6. Drill Haitians in all phases of administration, especially the highest principles of finance.

7. Abolish present service technique and send Dr. Freeman back to America. Place both vocational and academic education under Haitian control.

8. Let our clearly defined policy be to give Haitians a fair chance to govern themselves with the understanding that if they make good, they will become independent in 1936.

"We have six more years, and if we do not train the Haitians to govern themselves, either we will say that they are not yet ready for independence and continue the Occupation, or the Americans will get out without giving them an opportunity to govern themselves and leave them at the point which will result in a revolution which, in turn, will result in the annexation of Haiti".

GOLDBERG'S FAMOUS COMIC STRIPS.

There are certain things which stand out so prominently in a newspaper that every reader looks at them with the pleasure you feel when you meet an old friend. It is that feeling which has achieved for Rube L. Goldberg the reputation of being one of America's leading cartoonists in fields where he has pioneered. His cartoons stand out because of their originality. Hitherto they have appeared only in leading daily newspapers, but now the readers of **The Gazette** are enjoying them. It is a matter of great congratulation that the work of this high-priced star is now thus available.

DePriest Will Appoint Another.

Washington, D. C.—Representative Oscar DePriest of Chicago, who appointed Cadet Alonzo Parham to West Point, said, Tuesday, that he would appoint another Afro-American to the academy if Parham is finally dropped for alleged failure to pass his mid-term examinations.

GREAT "CITY HOSPITAL" VICTORY

THE WALZ RESOLUTION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE CITY COUNCIL, MONDAY NIGHT!

Hopkins and Blossom, the Color-Line Twins, Forced to Sign It at Last by Dr. Walz and Our Three Councilmen, George, Bundy and Payne—Are We Happy? Well, Maybe!

As anticipated, Wm. R. Hopkins was summarily ousted as city manager, Monday night, on motion of Councilman Walz. The City Council twice voted, 14 to 11, to suspend him immediately and to make the final date of his removal, Jan. 22. Hopkins demanded that charges be filed against him and that he be given an opportunity to answer them. The Council accordingly authorized Mayor John D. Marshall to appoint a special committee to draw up the charges. The mayor thereupon appointed Dr. F. W. Walz, chairman, and Alex. L. De Maioribus, Dr. Leroy N. Bundy, Mildred Bronstrup and Wm. J. Lodrick. This committee met, Tuesday afternoon, and drew up the charges. The Council met at 10:30 a. m., Thursday, and approved them and will meet again, before Jan. 22 to give Hopkins his hearing. In the meantime Law Director Harold H. Burton is acting city manager. The election of State Senator Daniel E. Morgan as manager is scheduled for the Jan. 27 Council meeting. The ouster was accomplished by the votes of twelve Republicans, and two Democrats—James J. McGinty and Dr. F. W. Walz. The vote was:

For the Ouster—Bohn, Bronstrup, **Bundy,** De Maioribus, Finkle, **George,** Jones, Lavelle, Lodrick, McGinty, **Michell, Payne,** Szczuka, **Walz.**

Against the Ouster—Furth, Kennedy, Krueck, Marshall, Mihelich, Petrash, Rebhan, Rieder, Robechek, Sulzmann, Trinastic, all Democrats except Mayor Marshall and Emil Robechek both of whom will wish they, too, were Democrats, **two years hence.**

Most of the members when voting to oust Mgr. Hopkins explained their vote. Our readers are most interested in what our three councilmen had to say:

Atty. Clayborne George.

"Entering upon my second term as a member of the Council, I have had abundant opportunity not only to learn the desire of the great majority of my constituents as regards the retention or dismissable of the City Manager, but also have had such contact with him, especially in the City Hospital discrimination matter, as to thoroly convince me that I am doing only my plain duty to my constituents, and especially to my own people, when I cast my vote in favor of the termination of the manager's official connection with the city of Cleveland. Also, I believe such action is to the best interests of all concerned".

Dr. Leroy N. Bundy.

"I would not be doing justice to my constituents unless I replied to the statement that the motion (to oust) is the result of a scheme in a dark room. It was a beautiful appeal by the city manager, but I hear the voices of the thousands that are affected by this action. My constituents have always opposed this form of government, and I ran on an anti-Hopkins platform. I think of some of those under civil service who, having sided with those in favor of the charter amendment, lost their jobs a few days after election. The mandate of the people was expressed in November, when the proposals of civic improvement were voted down. That was the will of the people—every Hopkins proposal was defeated. The people have the right to say who shall govern. Since the people elected us, we have the right to say for them who shall be the city manager".

Atty. Lawrence O. Payne.

"Yes. I take this stand because of the poor citizens in my district who lost their jobs when they acted as they saw fit in voting. I am voting not the way I feel but the way I believe the section I represent feels. On three occasions this section voted against the manager plan. My vote tonight is in response to the voice of the people. A divided Council would indicate that something is wrong".

The scene in Council chamber, Monday night, was a memorable one. Crowded to the doors, both gallery and floor, with frequent loud booes and cheers, during the long drawn out and heated debate, the feelings of those for and against the City Manager were roused to an intense heat and were only held partially in leash by numerous police under the immediate direction of Safety Director Barry, Chief Graul and Chief Inspector Matowitz. It was midnight when the hectic proceedings came to a close.

No "Jim Crow" Hospital.

City Hospital will be opened to our nurses and internes for training on an equal basis with all other residents of this city, and county, the City Council decreed, Monday night, just before it turned to the business of removing Hopkins as city manager. The Council cast a unanimous oral vote on Councilman F. W. Walz's resolution to "give all citizens the right to receive training as internes and nurses at City Hospital in accord with the provisions of the U. S. constitution and the law of the state of Ohio" which has especial reference to Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio **Civil Rights law!** City Manager Hopkins, in his last official act, approved the resolution and sent it before the Council. It was also approved by Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom, and **The Gazette's** more than three years' fight was won, at last.

"I found that it was feasible", was the only comment Blossom would make. Sure! but we had to **make** him find that "it was feasable". Hopkins said he signed the measure because Blossom had approved it and because he found, after studying the resolution, that it requested only the granting of a **legal** right. The **fact** is that our three Councilmen and Dr. F. W. Walz **made** him "see the light", and not Blossom's **forced** and **belated** approval.

When the resolution came before the Council in the heat of the momentous session, Dr. Walz declared:

"There is a crying necessity for a thing of this kind. Half of the people in the tuberculosis hospital are colored and would get more suitable care if colored nurses were permitted to take care of them. Everybody who knows anything knows colored nurses are A-1. You can look to the old south for an example of this".

Councilman John M. Sulzmann concurred in Dr. Walz's statements. The resolution was then passed on roll call **without a dissenting vote.** It became an **acute** problem for the Council when our three councilmen refused to vote for a bond issue to establish an East Side municipal hospital unless our people were given

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

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226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O.
(Bell 'Phone: CHerry 1259)

Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

10,000,000 Afro-Americans.
350,000 in Ohio.
60,000 in Cleveland.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 18, 1930.

Our three councilmen are sure "goin' some". Wait until it is possible to tell of the wonderful work they did, last week, and the first of this. They are working together beautifully and it pleases all greatly. So far George, Bundy and Payne have been all, and more than their most sanguine friends ever expected. Fine! The future is bright.

The demand for the removal of Bishop A. J. Carey of Chicago, a member of that city's civil service commission, by the great A. M. E. Church because of the charges of grafting, pending against him at this time, is premature. **The bishop is innocent until proven guilty,** and until the charges are proven true it is manifestly unfair for our contemporaries to demand that he be relieved of the title of bishop.

The Hubert estate nets Howard University, Washington, D. C., $200,000 and Provident Hospital, Chicago, $500,000. Julius Rosenwald, philanthropist, of Chicago; Ex-Gov. Alfred Smith of N. Y. City, and Ex-President Calvin Coolidge were the trustees to divide the Hubert millions. Mr. Rosenwald is generally credited with looking after Howard University and Provident Hospital, our only institutions to get a slice of the estate.

Just as soon as the hospital fight is over, and **right,** George A. Myers, who fought a wonderful fight that the victory might be won, folds his tent and hies himself off to Hot Springs, Ark., for a much-needed rest and recuperation. The editor certainly wished he could have gone with him. But maybe the editor does not need a rest so much as **action,** real hot **ACTION!** And he has another birthday on the 28th of this month. Guess we are young yet. Eh?

SAME OLD SOUTH.

Here is "the new South" we heard so much about for several recent years: In Atlanta, two weeks ago, the county sheriff notified our people that they would not be allowed to celebrate the sixty-seventh anniversary of emancipation because "a committee of white 'men' had advised him that it would be best not to hold the celebration". Editor Ben Davis of the Atlanta Independent was to have been "the orator of the day". About the same time Ku Kluxers were parading the streets of Atlanta in a vain effort to bluff delegates to our national convention of the Alpha Phi Alpha college fraternity. Somebody ought to tell that sheriff and those Kluxers that the war of the rebellion has been over for more than half a century.

CITY HOSPITAL OPEN, AT LAST.

City Manager Wm. R. Hopkins and Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom on Monday affixed their signatures approving a resolution to provide equal opportunities for all races in medical training at City Hospital. The measure went before the city council and was favorably passed upon, Monday night. It was introduced by our good friend, Councilman F. W. Walz, who like Blossom had recently made a study of the hospital situation in Cleveland and other cities. Thus ends **The Gazette's** more than three-year fight to open that public institution to our girls, wishing to study to become trained nurses, and to our internes (young doctors) who wish to train at City Hospital. Thruout the long battle our strongest supporter was George A. Myers, proprietor of the Hollenden hotel barber shop. And there are many others who helped **materially** to win the great victory, among them being our three Councilmen, Messrs. George, Bundy and Payne, and Rev. Horace C. Bailey. This, too, in the very face of an inexcusable almost solid front opposition from our doctors of the city who were misled by Dr. E. J. Gregg, ex-councilman, and one or two others. We are just so happy over the most encouraging result and so thankful to **ALL** who stood with us, "in season and out", in the long drawn out contest, that we urge **all,** including all of our doctors, and all others, of course, to "close ranks" in the now popular and well defined effort to promote the vital interests of the race, especially those resident in this community. This for "the good and welfare" of all of us. Let us forgive and forget and **GET TOGETHER** more closely than ever before in the history of Cleveland. To our friend, Councilman Walz, and all others of the other race who have helped, we have only the warmest thanks for them from all of our progressive residents of the "Fifth City".

DE PRIEST-ABBOTT.

Congressman Oscar DePriest is serving well his **first** term. Therefore, according to **all the rules of politics,** he is entitled to a **second** term, at least. Whenever our enemies want to rob us of such representation they get some other member of the race to oppose our successful one, just as they are trying to get Editor R. S. Abbott to do to DePriest in Chicago. They do this because they know that **neither one** (as a rule) **will be successful,** and

thus they get rid of "the Negro representative" and win another for themselves. This thing was tried in two instances here in Cleveland, **last fall,** and only **herculean** efforts upon the part of our campaigners exposed the **miserable** effort and **saved two of our local councilmen.** All this, Brother Abbott **knows,** we feel sure, and is too loyal and wise to permit the Chicago Tribune, for years one of **the worst enemies** of the race in this country, to entice him into the race against Oscar DePriest. Our Congressman **has done well,** Brother Abbott, and as we have already said **deserves a second term,** at least. Get in behind him and let us all, even those of us who are at a distance, pull hard for Oscar DePriest's re-election. One term in any legislative body is not long enough for any man or woman to "show" to his or her fullest capacity. It takes at least one term for a person to "learn the ropes", and we speak as a matter of six years' (three terms) experience in Ohio State Assemblies. We do not believe that the Chicago Tribune or any other thing, or person, or persons could possibly induce Editor Abbott or any other sane member of the race to oppose Congressman Oscar DePriest's re-election at this time.

PARHAM "FLAGGED"!

The Old Racial Prejudice Against the "Negro" and the Jew Rampant in Both the U. S. Army and Navy.

West Point, N. Y.—Sixty-four cadets, including Alonzo Parham of Chicago, were honorably discharged from the U. S. Military academy, Wednesday, because of failure to pass mid-term academic examinations, Maj. Gen. Wm. R. Smith, sup't., has announced. Parham failed in only one subject—mathematics—and therefore will be eligible to take an examination in March for re-entry to the academy. Cadet Parham was appointed to the academy by Congressman DePriest of Chicago. Forty-six of the cadets who failed to pass this time, all third and fourth classmen, were deficient in only one subject and will be extended the privilege of re-examination in March, which if passed will permit them to be readmitted.

Our people particularly, thruout the country, should not pay any attention to the **alleged** "Parham" statement, published in the daily papers of the country on Wednesday and Thursday of the past week. Cadets are **not** allowed to issue such statements or to be quoted in the newspapers, and this rule is as old as the U. S. West Point Military Academy itself. Do not be misled!

Prime Sport News

That "Gorilla"-Angelo Bout.

Philadelphia, Pa.—William ("Gorilla") Jones, rated by some critics as the logical contender for the welterweight crown now worn by Jackie Fields, ascended another round of the pugilistic ladder here, New Year's Day, when he slashed out a decision over Billy Angelo (white) at the Arena. Jones rocked, socked, and plastered Angelo all over the ring, and in the first round floored him for the count of eight. No one who saw the fight will doubt that the Akron, Ohio, battler had steam behind his blows, for he rained them on the local lad with unrelenting fury.

Eddie Tolan.

Brooklyn, N. Y.—This great little University of Michigan outdoor sprint champion and member of the race, is among those invited to take

part in the 100-yard classic of the Olympic sprint series at the Brooklyn College meet in the 13th Reg. Armory, New York City, today, Jan. 18. White track stars scheduled to appear against Tolan are Karl Wildermuth, Jim Daley, Bob McAllister and others.

Johnson, Lenhart, "Chocolate" and Ridgeway.

New York City.—Fred Lenhart (white) of Spokane, Wash., and Larry Johnson, light heavyweight of Chicago, were matched, Jan. 13, to fight the ten-round semi-final to the Carnera-Peterson heavyweight bout at Madison Square Garden, Jan. 24. The Garden also has matched Kid Chocolate, the great Afro-Cuban featherweight, for a ten-round contest with Earl Ridgway (white) of Jersey City as the main go, Feb. 21.

Big George Will Take Care of Him.

New York City.—The name of George Godfrey is among those suggested as a logical opponent for Primo Carnera, the Italian giant, who landed on American shores, recently. Commissioner Wm. Muldoon is the man who made the suggestion, and he backed it up by saying:

"Godfrey should be Carnera's first opponent. Big men must be fed this huge fellow. But size isn't everything in the boxing profession, and most of the Italian's height is probably a handicap. Jess Willard's size was a handicap, and don't let anyone tell you different. It would be ridiculous to have Griffiths, Von Porat or Risko fight this man".

Jess Mahon sought permission to match Carnera with Carl Carter, veteran Afro-American giant pugilist, at the New York Coliseum, Jan. 15, but the boxing commission refused to sanction the permit because of Carl's reputation for laziness. Carter is a darn good fighter—when he decides to extend himself, which is of the trade, can box, hit and circle, very seldom. He knows all the tricks if necessary, but he will never really give the best that is in him because he is the "Stephin Fetchit" type of "Negro". Carnera weighs 287 pounds and stands six feet eight in his bare feet; wears a twenty-one collar and size eighteen shoes. Godfrey was among those to greet him when he landed.

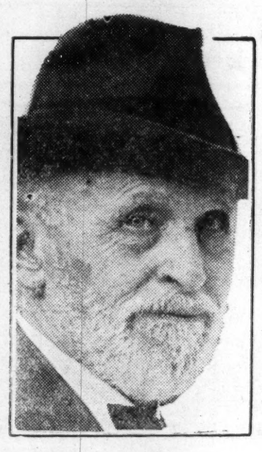
WHITE GETS SCHOLARSHIP.

Will Go to Paris, France, and Work on "Haitian Opera" for Two Years.

New York City.—Clarence Cameron White, violinist-composer, has been awarded a Julius Rosenwald scholarship, and will go to France to spend two years at work there on a "Negro" opera. Prof. White, who is at present musical director at the State College at Institute, W. Va., is one of the leading violinists in this country and was given the Harmon Award of $400 and a gold medal for excellence in his work. The subject of Prof. White's opera is Dessalines, second president of Haiti. It is entitled "Cocomacque", and is the work of Prof. John F. Matheus, well known short story writer, and professor of French and Romance Languages at the college. Both Prof. White and Prof. Matheus went to Haiti to get first-hand information.

GREAT "CITY HOSPITAL" VICTORY.

(Continued from Page 1)



Dr. F. W. Walz.

an opportunity for training in City Hospital in common with all others. At the time Dr. Walz's resolution was introduced Manager Hopkins said that maintaining the staff of doctors and nurses at City Hospital had been in the hands of Western Reserve University School of Medicine for more than fifteen years and that because of the unusually high standard resulting from this arrangement the city would not interfere. But he changed his mind finally, didn't he?

Some other city officials are going to change their minds, too, next summer, when it comes time to use **the city bathing pools, and all other PUBLIC facilities.** If you do not think so, ask our councilmen; Messrs. George, Bundy and Payne. Cleveland Afro-Americans are done being made pariahs of whenever some pin-headed Ku Klux prejudiced city official feels like drawing a color-line.

So very many of our people have 'phoned and called "The Old Reliable", since Monday, asking: How do you feel, now" (since the opening of the City Hospital to our boys and girls, and this includes of course, Rev. Dr. Horace C. Bailey's grand-daughter, Miss Patrick, whom Hopkins and Blossom refused, last fall, to permit to enter the Nurses' Training School at City Hospital) that here and now "The Old Reliable" answers, to the question—**feeling fine and dandy,** thank you; ready to have a real celebration on my birthday, Jan. 28, 1930.

H. C. S.

MERITED PRAISE

Of Editor Wendell Phillips Dabney's Splendid Work, "Cincinnati's Colored Citizens"—Out of the Ordinary.

"Home, Sweet Home" means something to Wendell P. Dabney, veteran editor of the Cincinnati Union (412 McAllister St., Cincinnati, O.) and public-spirited citizen for many years, of Cincinnati, chief metropolis of southern Ohio. Mr. Dabney has taken the time, the care, and the effort necessary to produce a volume setting forth the history and the achievements of "Cincinnati's Colored Citizens", because, says Mr. Dabney, "such information, I felt, would go far to eradicate much of the prejudice against us, that owes its origin to the ignorance or superficial knowledge of our white citizens". Further on, in his preface, the author says: "I have strayed far from the cold, formal, stereotyped historical volume in efforts to show the soul as well as the body of a people who are so little known, so little understood and for so many years so much oppressed because of such misunderstanding".

Thereafter follows more than four hundred pages of absorbing facts, opinions, and descriptions, historical and otherwise, of the development of the Colored wing of Cincinnati from "prehistoric-times" to date. The advancement of the Cincinnati Negro, as described by Dabney, is indeed amazing; and it is only upon coming face to face with proofs of the race's growth, not only in Cincinnati, but everywhere, that we can fully appreciate the silver lining of the cloud which has hovered over us for so long. From slavery to complete and composite representation in every activity of a great American city is the answer Cincinnati has made to the challenge of the "supremists". So has New York, Chicago, Kansas City, Atlanta and every other urban center. Given a full chance, the Negro has made full advance; given half a chance, he has made three-quarters advances, and given no chance, he has made half advances. This is the answer to the serfdom of the South, and it will prove itself decade after decade, generation after generation.

Wendell Phillips Dabney, has done his city, his state, his people, the nation and himself a signal honor by publishing his worthy volume, "Cincinnati's Colored Citizens", which may be profitably read, not only by Ohioans, but by the world.—Pittsburgh Courier.

LARDNER'S GREAT COMIC STRIPS.

The discoverer of "Americanese"—Ring W. Lardner—is the inspirer of the widely popular comic strip, "You Know Me, Al", which is now appearing regularly in **The Gazette.** This is a feature which has a following of millions of chuckling readers in the big centers of population and we congratulate our readers on our being able to sign this outstanding star of humor for their entertainment.

"NOT THE LARGEST. BUT THE BEST!"

Little Rock, Ark., June 16, '25.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor, Gazette,
Cleveland, O.

Dear Friend:—Long live **The Gazette!** a welcome friend to the Ricks-Demby family for **forty-three years.** We boast of being among the oldest continuous subscribers of **The Gazette**—not the largest but the **best in essentials** and the **most dependable** of race journals.

Wishing you continued good health and success, we are as ever,

Very truly yours.
(Bishop) **Edward T. and Nettie M. Demby.**

"HUMAN NATURE'S FOULEST BLOT."

My ear is pained,
My soul is sick with every day's report
Of wrong and outrage, with which the earth is filled,
There is no flesh in man's obdurate heart.
It does not feel for man; the natural bond
Of brotherhood is severed as the flax
That falls asunder at the touch of fire.
He finds his fellow guilty of a skin
Not colored like his own; and having power
To enforce the wrong, for such a worthy cause
Dooms and devotes him as his lawful prey.
• • • • • • •
Thus man devotes his brother, and destroys:
'Tis human nature's broadest foulest blot.

—Cowper.

Attention! Readers!

Our advertisers want your trade. Those who do not ask for it in the columns of "The Old Reliable" **Gazette** certainly care little, if at all, for it. Therefore, we urge our readers and all of our friends to patronize those who ask in this paper for your patronage.

Editor.

RACE PREJUDICE!

"I am convinced myself that there is no more evil thing in this present world than race prejudice; none at all!

"I write deliberately—it is the worst single thing in life now. It justifies and holds together more baseness, cruelty and abomination than any other sort of error in the world."

—H. G. Wells.

IS IT ANY USE TO CONTEND FOR RIGHTS?

Colored Americans are the only race, responsible members of which are in favor of submitting to discrimination on the claim that their race "always will be discriminated against." The Jews are still contending, after over 1900 years of universal discrimination, and are winning even social rights today. The Irish at home have contended for 700 years and are winning because they will die rather than submit. The race that says it's of no use to resist, downs itself and the world then will say, "Negroes are not worthy of equal rights; they are by nature without self-respect and have no 'guts'." The world respects only those who resent and resist proscriptions for race.

Let us be worthy of the abolitionists, worthy of our own fathers who have died in every war to vindicate the title of their race to equal liberty, and forever resist denial of rights in our native land, however long race discrimination may continue. To submit is to deserve contempt.—Boston (Mass.) Guardian.

How One Woman Lost 20 Pounds of Fat

Lost Her Double Chin
Lost Her Prominent Hips
Lost Her Sluggishness

Gained Physical Vigor, Vivaciousness, and a Shapely Figure

Thousands of women are getting fat and losing their beauty just because they do not know what to do.

If you are fat, how would you like to lose it and at the same time gain in physical charm and acquire a clean, clear skin and eyes that sparkle with buoyant health?

And gain in energy and activity?

Why not do what thousands of women have done to get rid of pounds of unwanted fat? Take one-half a teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water every morning before breakfast and keep it up for 30 days. Then weigh yourself and see how many pounds you have lost.

You'll have the surprise of your life and best of all a bottle of Kruschen Salts that will last you for 30 days only costs 85 cents—you'll probably say it's worth one hundred dollars after you take the first bottle.

Ask any druggist for a bottle of Kruschen Salts and start to lose fat today.

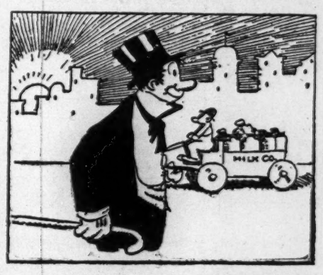
25¢
—is the right price to pay for a good tooth paste—
LISTERINE
TOOTH PASTE
Large Tube
25¢

Subscribe NOW!

Billions of Chuckles

are credited every year to the inventor of that inimitable style of comic drawings whose characters are never confused with those of any artist other than

RUBE GOLDBERG



The readers of this newspaper are to join millions of other Americans in the enjoyment of his delicious humor which will appear in strip form

REGULARLY IN THIS NEWSPAPER

Watch For Them! - Coming Soon!

LISTERINE THROAT TABLETS
Antiseptic
Prevent & Relieve Hoarseness Sore Throat Coughs
Made by
Lambert Pharmacal Co., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

Now Those Rheumatic Pains Must Go

The Agony Ceases—the Swelling Is Reduced—What a Blessing

Here's a supremely good and lately improved remedy that is sold to you by druggists everywhere with the understanding that one bottle must give results or you can have your money back.

Ask for Allenru—it comes in big bottles and is not expensive. Take it as directed—it's a quick, active remedy and one that you can depend upon even when the pains are most severe and fever is rampant.

It's anti-pyretic—an analgesic and diuretic—and leading druggists all over America are glad to recommend it.

How to Reduce Varicose Veins

Rub Gently and Upward Toward the Heart as Blood in Veins Flows That Way

Many people have become despondent because they have been led to believe that there is no remedy that will reduce swollen veins and bunches.

If you will get a two-ounce original bottle of **Moone's Emerald Oil** (full strength) at any first-class drug store and apply it night and morning as directed you will quickly notice an improvement which will continue until the veins and bunches are reduced to normal.

Indeed, so powerful is **Emerald Oil** that old chronic sores and ulcers are often entirely healed and anyone who is disappointed with its use can have their money refunded.

YOU KNOW ME, AL — They Were Particular — By RING LARDNER

DID YOU HAVE A NICE VACATION, CORA?
PRETTY GOOD, BUT THERE WASN'T MUCH TO DO BESIDES PLAY CROQUET
THAT OUGHT TO HAVE BEEN A LOT OF FUN
WHAT KIND OF A TABLE DID THEY SET AT THE BOARDING HOUSE?
IT WASN'T VERY GOOD, IN FACT IT WAS ROTTEN
HOW COULD YOU TELL? YOU SEEM TO EAT EVERYTHING AROUND HERE
WELL, YOU SEE THERE WERE ALWAYS FLIES AROUND THE CROQUET COURT WHEN WE WERE PLAYING
THAT'S PROBABLY BECAUSE YOU WERE SO SWEET
DON'T BE SARCASTIC JACK
I FIGURED IT OUT IF I PLAYED CROQUET AT MEAL TIME, THE FLIES WOULDN'T BOTHER ME BECAUSE THEY WOULD ALL BE IN THE DINING ROOM
YOU'RE A SMART GIRL. I WISH WE HAD A CROQUET SET HERE AROUND MEAL TIME
IT DIDN'T WORK. THE FLIES TOOK ONE LOOK AT THE GRUB AND WENT BACK TO THE CROQUET COURT

Dr. LeROY N. BUNDY, Dentist,

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Majestic Hotel, N. E. Cor. E. 55th St. & Central Avenue
Excellent Service Hours: 9 to 12, 1 to 6, 7 to 8

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TWENTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE
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RESTAURANT - HOME COOKING
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Colds in chest or throat, so often lead to something serious—you can start easing them in *5 minutes* with Musterole! Applied *once every hour* it should bring relief. Used by millions for 20 years. Recommended by doctors and nurses.
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BETTER THAN A MUSTARD PLASTER

HAS MADE GOOD with millions!
KC BAKING POWDER
(Double Acting)
Same Price for Over 38 Years
25 ounces for 25¢
Pure—Economical Efficient
MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

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A food for protein; a food for mineral salts; for calcium and phosphorus; all the essential elements for health and strength are found in good cheese. And all the essential elements of good cheese are found in Kraft Cheese.
KRAFT CHEESE
KRAFT-PHENIX CHEESE COMPANY

THE MAN WHO DARES

"I honor the man who in the conscientious discharge of his duty dares to stand alone; the world, with ignorant, intolerant judgment, may condemn, the countenances of relatives may be averted, and the hearts of friends grow cold, but the sense of duty done shall be sweeter than the applause of the world, the countenances of relatives or the hearts of friends."—Charles Sumner.

Where To Purchase The Gazette

H. SMITH'S
3007 Scovill Ave.

*ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE
N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.

FRANK L. HANDY'S,
4401 Central Ave.
*Open, Sundays.

J. S. HALL'S
3133 Central Ave.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving **The Gazette** regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to **The Gazette** office, **Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West,** opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine **The Gazette's** advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of **The Gazette** must be in the office by noon, **WEDNESDAY,** of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., WEDNESDAYS!

HARRY C. SMITH,
226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.
(Opposite, Hotel Cleveland.)
Notary Public — Bell 'Phone: Cherry 1259 (Call, in the Afternoon.)

Classified Advertising Department

WANTED. — A stenographer who has a good English education, can read her own "notes" readily and operate a typewriter rapidly. Call, CHerry 1259, in the afternoon.

FOR RENT. — Five **nice rooms,** (down), modern—bath, gas, electric lights, large cellar, yard, etc., at 2417 E. 82d St. Call, CHerry 1259, in the **afternoon.** Rent **reasonable.** Very near Scovill-Quincy street-car line.

FOR RENT. — Four **nice** rooms (up) modern—bath, gas, electric lights, etc. Very near street-car lines. Reasonable rent to two elderly and quiet people who want a nice, pleasant home. Call, CHerry 1259, in the afternoon.

Five **nice** rooms, **modern,** large cellar and yard, **for rent** at 2417 E. 82d St. Thirty-one dollars a month. Near Scovill-Quincy car-line. Call, CHerry 1259, in the afternoon.

CLEVELAND Social and Personal

Hon. Harry E. Davis spent several days, last week, in N. Y. City and Washington, D. C.

Hon. Perry B. Jackson, has been invited to address the Kiwanis club (white) of Warren, Jan. 30.

Leota M., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. McLeod, was marrieed, recently, to Edgar Biggs.

Mrs. Mary B. Martin, new member of the board of education, spoke to women, Jan. 10, at Woodland branch library.

Mrs. Louia S. Jones, of Drexel Ave., visited in Youngstown, this week, and Mr. Jones is enjoying his annual vacation.

Atty. Chas. White spoke, last evening, on "Progress in Race Relation" at Sterling branch library, 2200 E. 30th St.

Dr. F. D. Webster has been named head of Mt. Zion Cong. church's Service Center and the center will enlarge its program.

Atty and Mrs. John E. Ballard entertained at dinner, recently, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Forbes and Dr. and Mrs. M. D. Dunn.

Mrs. Mabelle Clark Blair, E. 90th St., organist and pianist, was granted a divorce, recently, from Edgar Blair on the grounds of desertion.

George A. Myers and Dr. John H. Taylor leave, the first of the week, for Hot Springs, Ark., the former to recuperate, improve his health.

Mrs. Osceola M. Letcher, of Quincy Ave., returned, recently, from Chicago where she visited her brothers, Messrs. David and George Manson, and sister, Miss Lucy.

Atty. Chas. W. Chesnutt will speak, Monday evening, for the Tradesmen's club at Cedar "Y" on "Some Phases of Business". All persons welcome. Come out and hear him.

Winifred Smith, Edith Lee, Helen Smith, Doris Weaver, Lydia and Sarah Martin, Paul Mintor returned to O. S. U., Cy Williams to Howard U., and George Neal to Hiram college.

According to local daily newspaper announcement, the first of the week, Herbert S. Chauncey has replaced Eugene Cheeks as editor of our local contemporary, "The Cleveland Call" (Post).

Rev. J. C. Walker, pastor of Beulah Baptist church in Collinwood, several years ago, was recently unanimously elected pastor of Temple Baptist church, E. 84th St. and Cedar Ave.

Our local Federation of Women's clubs ex. board meet, in the P. W. A., Jan. 21, will be followed by the regular monthly luncheon at 2:30 p. m. Every club is requested to send a representative. Mrs. L. M. Gibson, pres.

Former Councilman Thomas Fleming's case is to be reviewed, by the State Supreme Court at Columbus, Tuesday, Jan. 28, according to reports from that city on Tuesday. The court's decision is expected on Wednesday, Feb. 5.

Mrs. Amy Williams (deceased) was not the mother of Edward C. Williams who died in Washington, D. C., recently. She was an aunt. Clarence Williams, veteran railway mail clerk, was a cousin and not a brother of E. C. Williams.

Cedar Hi-Y basketball team's victory, over the state champs, the Columbus Hi-Y's, showed Magbie and Capt. Porter as its outstanding players of the game. The club is planning a tour of southern Ohio, playing in Cincinnati, Dayton and Springfield.

The editor of **The Gazette** certainly appreciates the very kind things said of him by Dr. Edward A. Bailey of this city and Editor Wendell Phillips Dabney of the Cincinnati Union, to be found elsewhere in this paper.

A very pretty post-card to the editor from Hot Springs, Ark., dated Jan. 5, '30, announced the arrival there of Prof. Neval H. Thomas of Washington, D. C., former resident of this city, who has been ill for many months. He announced improvement in health.

Those of our readers, who own autos, should not fail to read the special news for them given on Page 4, each week. It is the **latest** and the **best.** We know the ladies won't overlook our prime fashion articles and illustrations. They are **strictly up to date.**

Mrs. Willie Berry, E. 79th St., and Mrs. Theresa Hassan of Akron, who were refused service in a restaurant at 8628 Broadway, a few days ago, will bring suit against its proprietor immediately for $500 damages under Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law. Atty. Chester K. Gillespie is Mrs. Berry's attorney.

Wm. T. White, of Blaine Ave., has returned from a year's visit in Indiana, Illinois, Kansas, Missouri, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas and California, satisfied Cleveland is best as to our people, progress and industry. He is the father of Cordelia A. White, public stenographer, at 404 Superior Bldg., office of Atty. John E. Ballard and Hon. Perry B. Jackson.

Talbert White of this city was unanimously elected a member of the executive committee of six by the recent national convention of the Young People's Socialist league held in New York City. His election is an indication of the organization's desire to reach young workers and students. White was requested by the convention to outline a plan of organization most effective in reaching our youth.

World war veterans, at present suffering from disability or disease resulting from military service, must file application for disability compensation before April 6. Claims are filed with the U. S. veterans' bureau, 327 Hanna Bldg. Forms on which to make application and information on disability compensation in connection with old as well as new claims can be obtained at the central claims bureau.

The disabled American Veterans of the World War Bureau, 1417 Prospect Ave., thru Commander Charles White, is seeking between 3500 and 4000 men in Cuyahoga county who received injuries during the war and are entitled to compensation from the government. These men have failed or neglected to file application with government authorities which would allow them certain fees for their disability.

Tho Mrs. Mary B. Martin, our member of the Cleveland school board, voted for the re-election of President E. M. Williams, she was not given the appointment to the board's important education committee, as announced several weeks ago. This is to be regretted, especially since she preferred that assignment to others. Possibly this resulted from the fact that she was the new member of the board. A year's service may net her the desired committee membership.

Vashti class, of St. John's S. S., gave a successful musicale, recently, at its president's, honoring Lydia B. Johnson, whom it is educating at Wilberforce. The class presented Mrs. Ethel Simone, pres., a purse. St. John's Gospel quartet is busy over the radio and with personal engagements. Personnel: R. W. Crowler, director; John W. Roberts, Morris W. Philen and Hasco Parker. Mrs. Jos. Hedges, of Central Ave., gave a very enjoyable New Year's eve party which was attended by 75. Music, games and lunch. She also dined Mrs. Nelson, Mrs. Ednah Duncan (her daughter) and Mrs. H. L. Williams.

When the Gilpin Players put on the third production, Feb. 2, in the Plain Dealer Theatre of the Nations series, "Rosann" by Nan Bagley Stevens will be their vehicle, the fruit of months of earnest effort of the Players and their director, Mrs. Rowena W. Jelliffe. Proceeds from the play will go to the $5000 scholarship fund for our art students. The fund is managed by the Cleveland Museum of Art and is used, as the Museum decides, to provide an art school course to our worthiest students. "Rosann" is a play about modern Afro-American life in the South. It has been produced twice in New York, but it has never been published. After its Cleveland premier, it will be.

The annual meeting of Mt. Zion Cong. church was held, Jan. 8. Mrs. Susie Tyler was elected S. S. supt., Capt. Charles Frye, chorister, and Mrs. Mabel Blair, organist. Dr. Chas. Garvin, Howard Slaughter, George W. Brown and Dr. Frank Weaver, trustees; John Lee and J. H. McCarroll, new deacons. The other deacons were re-elected. A budget of $30,000 was adopted for 1930. Rev. Russell S. Brown, pastor, received the commendation of the Citizens' League Bulletin in its issue of Dec. 31, 1929. His picture appeared with a column of praise for his service during ten months in the City Council. George S. Schuyler of N. Y. City, leading literary-man, spoke at Mt. Zion, Jan. 10, on "What of the Future of the Afro-American." Mr. Schuyler is an interesting and thoughtful speaker.

"The City Manager of Cleevland is its executive head and responsible to the people for its acts of commission and omission. This includes the land-deals and other acts of the city so bitterly arraigned by our citizenry so generally, for many months past. It also includes the closing of the Nurses' Training school at City Hospital to representatives of over fifty thousand of Cleveland's most loyal residents, citizens, whose internes are also refused the right to train in that **public** institution, maintained by the taxpayers of the city". Thus spoke Editor Harry C. Smith of **The Gazette,** former State Representative, to a mass meeting of citizens of the third and fourth councilmanic districts in Cedar "Y", late Sunday afternoon. He praised the selection of State Senator Daniel E. Morgan as the successor of City Manager Wm. R. Hopkins because Senator Morgan was unquestionably competent and because Hopkins **had proven a positive failure** in the position.

PROGRESS IN RACE RELATIONS

Lecture by Atty. Charles White at Sterling Branch Library.

The first of a series of Community Center lectures will be held at Sterling branch library, this week Friday, Jan. 17, at 8 p. m. Atty. Charles White, former president of the local branch, N. A. A. C. P., will speak on "Progress in Race Relations". We cordially invite all to attend, and urge you to bring your friends. Suggestions as to readings on this and related subjects: "The American Negro", "Future of the American Negro", "Advancing South", "What the Negro Thinks", "American Race Problem", "Negro Faces America", "Basis of Racial Adjustment", "The Crumbling Color Line" (in Harper's Magazine for July, 1929), "Is the Color Line Crumbling?" (in Opportunity for Sept., 1929).

OUR LESSON

We must learn to govern ourselves and work together for our own advancement. If we do not learn to govern ourselves and work together for our own advancement, we may be very sure that we will be governed by others in their own interest as well as worked by others for their own advancement and not ours.—George W. Blount.

The Truth!

What would cause other people to gnash their teeth and gird their loins is question of debate for us. Kick us, beat us, pile depredations upon us, revile us, abuse us, lie about us, malign us and even impugn our valor and we are not unanimously insulted. It seems impossible to establish unanimity of insult in the black race.—Chicago (Ill.) Whip.

Sure Relief
"MAKES YOU FEEL BETTER"
BELL-ANS FOR INDIGESTION 25 CENTS
6 BELL-ANS Hot water Sure Relief
BELL-ANS FOR INDIGESTION
25¢ and 75¢ Pkg's. Sold Everywhere

How to Make Powder Stay On

Use Poro Vanishing Cream

It's annoying to powder up for the day and then find that in a few hours the shine is back again. When you use Poro Peroxide Vanishing Cream first you avoid this trouble because this cream gives smoothness to the skin and prepares it so that powder adheres much longer. Also contains pure medicinal hydrogen peroxide—an efficient and absolutely harmless bleaching agent.

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FOR HAIR AND SKIN

Now Comes
RING LARDNER!

RING LARDNER

The man whose brilliance of wit and compelling charm of anecdote, woven into stories on every current topic, turned baseball slang into classic Americanese.

Lardner's genius was never better expressed than in the adventures of baseball's most celebrated "bonehead," Jack Keefe, in

The Funniest of all Slang Comics

"You Know Me, Al"

JACK KEEFE

This famous feature has appeared in leading newspapers in all the large cities of the United States.

Sharing the genius of Ring Lardner with leading metropolitan dailies and national magazines, this newspaper will hereafter present regularly to its readers the comic strip "YOU KNOW ME, AL".

If You Miss Laughing With Lardner You'll Be One In A Hundred Millions.

SOUP AND FISH—THE SATURDAY NIGHT SHEIKS — By RUBE GOLDBERG

SOUP, YOU'VE GOT A DATE, AND I'VE GOT A DATE AND SHORTY'S GOT A DATE-EVERYBODY'S HAPPY AND NOBODY'S SORE AT ANYBODY ELSE
AND MONEY IS NO OBJECT-WHAT COULD BE SWEETER, FISH? THERE'S THE PHONE.
HELLO, FISH-THIS IS MAZIE-I'M SORRY I CAN'T MEET YOU TONIGHT-MY AUNT JUST GOT IN FROM SALT LAKE CITY AND I HAVE TO TAKE HER DOWN TO THE CABINET-MAKER'S TO HAVE HER WOODEN LEG FIXED
HELLO, SOUP-THIS IS JULIA-I'M SORRY I CAN'T MEET YOU TONIGHT-MY AUNT JUST ARRIVED FROM NEW ORLEANS AND I HAVE TO STAY WITH HER-SHE'S ALL UPSET BECAUSE ONE OF HER GOLDFISH HAS A TOOTH-ACHE
THOSE EXCUSES SOUNDED A TRIFLE PHONEY TO ME-BUT O WELL!
SHORTY'S THE ONLY ONE THAT EVER LANDS ANYTHING GOOD
GIVE ME A CUE, BOYS-MINE HAD AN AUNT ARRIVE IN TOWN, TOO
SHORTY!
MY SON IS A HARD WORKER
BOLONEY! NOBODY COULD WORK HARD AND HAVE ENOUGH TIME TO BECOME SUCH A GOOD POOL PLAYER
American News Features, Inc.

MIDWINTER AFTERNOON CHAPEAUX ASSUME RATHER A DRESSY AIR

THAT which is called "atmosphere" may be rightfully applied to the little afternoon hats which milliners are creating for the midwinter season. Be they ever so simple, perhaps merely draped or shirred without a vestige of trimming, through the subtle art of their designers, dressiness, and formality (in the sense of contrasting sports and utilitarian types) is indelibly written all over them.

Of course, the fact that velvet and metal laces enter so largely into their make-up has a lot to do with the conviction these snug-fitting little hats carry in regard to their "dressup" intentions. The three petite afternoon chapeaux in the picture carry the point in discussion most admirably. Notwith standing their simplicity, there is that about them which immediately tunes to thoughts of five o'clock tea, matinee programs, bridge parties and such happy occasions of the afternoon social hour.

The hat at the top is considerably shirred at each side of its crown and in connection with the long side drapes. The ornament is composed of glittering rhinestones set in a silver mounting.

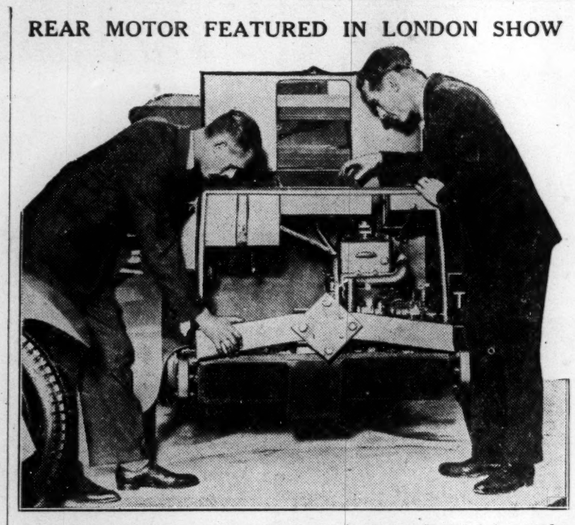
Below is a very youthful model inspired by the hair ribbon styles of little girls as were in an age when long tresses had to be "tied back." This turban is of mauve velvet trimmed with a bow of self velvet. When it comes to velvet, milliners are making a pretty play on color. This is largely due to the fact that costume or ensemble hats are the call of the hour. To wear with the velvet frock in a rich forest green, the modiste creates a hat in like color, or if the gown be in one of the smart dahlia shades or perhaps a glowing wine red, it's modish for the hat to repeat the same coloring.

The effort to bring back trimming to the millinery world is reflected in the model to the left, which is of black soleil with silver lace of very designful patterning. And the flirtatious eyebrow veil, it is conspicuous in the midwinter millinery picture.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1929, Western Newspaper Union.)

REAR MOTOR FEATURED IN LONDON SHOW



The placing of the engine at the rear of the new Trojan car caused a sensation at the gigantic motor show in Olympia, London's huge exhibition hall. Several other new features were introduced at the show.

ROAD BUILDING TO GET NEW IMPETUS

Highway Officials Make Plans in Line With President's Program.

(By James W. Brooks—Director, American Highway Educational Bureau.)

Impelled by forces now getting behind public work of every character, and especially under the leadership of President Hoover, plans are in the making for increased activity in road building as one of the most far-reaching and constructive agencies in national progress.

In preparation for this objective, and for the consideration of other matters concerning highway improvement, members of the American Association of State Highway Officials have just held their regular annual meeting at San Antonio, Texas. This body is composed exclusively of highway officials who represent every state in the Union, and who also co-operate closely with the federal government in the administration of federal aid. At this meeting, legislative and financial needs in highway work for the immediate future were discussed and a resolution was passed recommending to congress that the federal aid appropriation be increased to $125,000,000.

Federal Aid Project.

In carrying on their part of the nation's work, highway officials are stressing the importance of completing the main federal aid project as originally planned. This plan, it will be recalled, was to complete state and interstate routes first in order to save motor vehicle revenues from the drain of excessive repair costs where roads are not built sufficiently strong in the first instance to sustain heavy traffic.

As to the wisdom of proceeding with increased activity on the original program, those in highway leadership assert that they are in line with President Hoover's engineering views on such matters. These views were expressed in one of his pre-election speeches at St. Louis and again on his recent visit to Cincinnati and Louisville in connection with waterway improvement. Tersely stated, it was the President's expressed judgment that trunk line waterways should be improved first, and highway officials in their recent conferences at San Antonio have again attested to the soundness of that principle as a means of conserving and making the safest possible use of highway construction capital.

Use of Highways.

Taking the country as a whole, the use of public highways is increasing at an amazing rate, likewise motor vehicle operating waste is increasing where highways have not yet been brought up to modern standards in construction. This situation may be taken as a lesson that not only should there be no let up in road building, especially on routes that are heavily traveled, but that public work of this character should be intensified. It may be taken also as a reminder that there should be no evasion of the obligation due to motorists who have acquiesced in gasoline tax levies in the various states upon the assurance that the main traffic channels of the country would be pressed to completion as early as possible and thus take care of between 75 and 85 per cent of the country's traffic before attempting to stretch the federal aid principle beyond its present scope.

With the initiative which President Hoover is taking in all internal improvement matters, it is expected that highway building soon will be greatly increased and thereafter maintained at a speed that will insure not only sustained employment in that particular field, but great profit to the country.

Carbon May Be Present

Use of high volatility, antiknocking gas may remove the noise traditionally associated with the presence of carbon in the engine, but it does not always mean that carbon is absent. Particularly after a winter of frequent choke use, there is likely to be carbon even if it is not causing the familiar old knock. It should be removed if inspection reveals an excess. Why not test the valve springs at the same time?

The Motor Quiz

How Many Can You Answer?

Q. Why should tires be changed from one wheel to another?

Ans. More mileage can be obtained from them if this is done. Tires that are run in the same position continuously develop wear peculiar to that position and if changed about wear is distributed.

Q. Why should the dust that collects on the headlight lenses be removed?

Ans. To improve illumination.

Q. What other effect, aside from safety, results from the brakes being kept in good condition?

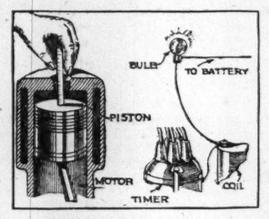
Ans. Conservation of the driver's energy.

Q. What will be the result if spark plugs are insecurely installed in the cylinder?

Ans. Leakage of hot gases between the plug and cylinder threads will occur, causing the plug to run too hot, resulting in loss of power.

Spark Time Indicator Is Very Useful Device

It is difficult to locate the exact point at which the contacts in the timer break and thereby cause the spark in the cylinder. You can, however, wire an electric light bulb, as shown, to get an absolute indication of the exact moment when the contact breaks. One terminal of the bulb is wired directly to the battery and the other to the terminal of the coil that is connected to the timer. When the contacts are closed the bulb will light.



When the Timer Contacts Are Closed, the Bulb Lights; When They Break, the Light Goes Out.

When the contacts break, the bulb will go out.

This method of timing or checking the ignition system is one which will be found helpful not only to the garage mechanic but to the motorist who works on his own car in his spare time. It does away with guesswork, and because of its simplicity of operation saves considerable time on the job.—Popular Science Monthly.

AUTOMOBILE HINTS

More autos are abused out than worn out.

* * *

The international automobile classic is scheduled for Daytona Beach March 1 to 15, 1930.

* * *

He who never looks at his tires when they are inflated wonders what caused the blowout.

* * *

There are enough autos in the United States for everybody to ride at once, and the pedestrians would be safer if they did.

* * *

Fire prevention beats fire protection. Tire inspection beats changing the darn things on a cold day on the highway.

* * *

Fairy Story: "Oh, fudge!" said the pettish driver of the ten-ton sand truck as its rear axle collapsed and dropped to the pavement with a bang.

* * *

The stop light should be in good working order at all times. The operator in the car in the rear watches this more than he does arm signals.

* * *

When your auto is traveling 40 miles an hour it covers about 60 feet in a second. This means that if it hits something, something is going to be smashed.

"HONOR TO WHOM HONOR IS DUE!"

Cleveland, O., Dec. 23, 1929.
Mr. Robert S. Abbott,
Editor, Defender,
Chicago, Ill.

Dear Sir:—In the Cleveland, Ohio, letter under date, December 20, '29, published in the Defender, a list of the "distinguished guests who spoke at the celebration in honor of the recent re-election of Clayborne George of the Fourth District to the Cleveland City Council", was given which did not include the name of Councilman George's "distinguished guest of honor" that evening, the Hon. Harry C. Smith, veteran editor and campaigner whom the local Republican leader, National Committeeman Maurice Maschke, publically characterized during the campaign as "the best campaigner in Cleveland and Cuyahoga county for thirty years". Mr. Smith, and his paper, "The Old Reliable"—**Cleveland Gazette**, Councilman George freely and frankly acknowledges as a tower of help in his recent strenuous campaign to be re-elected to the City Council. More, Editor Smith with his newspaper and campaign speeches was unquestionably the outstanding leader of the campaign in the Third District also which resulted in the election of our two Councilmen (Bundy and Payne) as well as Herman H. Finkle (white), Republican floor-leader of the Council. This I am frank to state notwithstanding the fact that the writer was himself a speaker each evening of the campaign for the period of two weeks. Mr. Smith made more speeches and had greater success than any other person in the campaign. This the Hon. Maurice Maschke, National Republican Committeeman, and other local Republican leaders, readily affirm. The failure to include his name in the list of "distinguished guests who spoke" at the George celebration was undoubtedly an oversight because the veteran editor and campaigner made decidedly the best speech, that evening.

Respectfully,
(Dr.) E. A. Bailey,
5400 Woodland Ave., Cleveland, O.

We may add that during our recent visit to Cleveland, Mrs. Fleming and other great politicians paid many compliments to Mr. Smith for his herculean efforts in behalf of the Republican ticket.

Editor of "The Union",
Cincinnati, Ohio.

GRANTS AWARDS TO SIXTEEN.

Gold and Bronze Medals and a Total of $4,900—One a Woman—For Achievement in Business, Music, Fine Arts, Science, Education, Etc.

New York City.—Sixteen Afro-Americans were granted awards for notable achievement, today, by the Harmon Foundation. The names of the recipients are as follows:

Race Relations: Gold award with $1,000 honorarium; Dr. Robert R. Moton, Tuskegee Ala. Institute.

Harry L. Freeman.

Literature: Bronze award with $100 honorarium; Walter White, New York City.

Fine Arts: Gold award with $400 honorarium; Wm. H. Johnson, New York City. Bronze award with $100 honorarium; Albert A. Smith, Manhasset, L. I., N. Y. Bronze award with $100 honorarium; Sargent Johnson, Berkeley, Cal.

Business: Gold award with $400 honorarium; Truman K. Gibson, Chicago. Bronze award with $100 honorarium; John Claybrooks, Proctor, Ark.

Education: Gold award with $400 honorarium, each, to Dr. John Hope, Atlanta, and Prof. W. J. Hale, Nashville. Bronze award with $100 honorarium; Jamie P. Barrett, Peak's Turnout, Va.

Religious Service: Gold award with $400 honorarium; Bishop Robert E. Jones, New Orleans. Bronze award with $100 honorarium; Rev. A. Clayton Powell, New York City.

Music: Gold award with $400 honorarium each to Harry T. Burleigh and Harry L. Freeman, New York City. Bronze award with $100 honorarium; Carl R. Diton, New York City.

Science: Gold award with $400 honorarium; Theodore K. Lawless, Chicago.

Harry T. Burleigh, a native of Erie, Pa., musical editor for Ricordi, and for many years a soloist in the choir of St. George's Episcopal church, New York City, is known for his arrangements of spirituals and for instrumental suites of which "Southland Sketches" is perhaps best known.

Harry L. Frreeman, a native of Cleveland, O., is the composer of our first grand opera which was performed in Denver, Cleveland, Chicago and other places by a company he organized. He studied music under Johann Beck, a conductor of the original Cleveland Symphony Orchestra. In 1912, he founded the Freeman School of Music in New York City.

OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Gazette**, just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionality of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey. The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching.
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob.
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercise correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob, and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action, in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob. A person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of The Gazette we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

The General Code of Ohio:

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, under it, in the courts.

HERE'S AN OPPORTUNITY!

"The Old Reliable" Gazette desires an active agent and correspondent in every city and town in Ohio and neighboring states having a number of Afro-American residents. Only a little time on Fridays or Saturdays is required to make some money.

We are especially desirous of hearing from persons in the following named cities: Springfield, Columbus, Toledo, Steubenville, Zanesville, Wilmington, Xenia, Washington C. H., Lancaster, Piqua, Lima, O., and other places, particularly in Ohio, where we have none.

Write to the editor of **The Gazette**, 226 West Superior Ave., Cleveland, O., and terms will be sent promptly. Our readers will oblige us greatly by sending the addresses of persons in the cities named, and others in the state to whom we can write relative to the matter.

PROTEST! PROTEST!!

To submit in silence when we should protest makes cowards out of men. The human race has climbed on protest. Had no voice been raised against injustice, ignorance and lust, the inquisition yet would serve the law, and guillotines decide our least disputes. The few who dare, must speak and speak again to right the wrongs of many.

Ella Wheeler Wilcox.

Something Wrong!

There is something radically wrong with a group of people who refuse to help relieve their own burdens. The day of throwing bouquets is gone forever. The Afro-American must face the facts as they exist. We won't gain anything by fooling ourselves into thinking that everything is all right. Everything, affecting the lives of Afro-Americans, is all wrong. The sooner we face these facts, the quicker we will begin to work for our own salvation, the sooner will we attain our rightful place as American citizens. — Philadelphia Tribune.

Subscribe Now

ELEGANCE OF THE MODE EXPRESSED IN THE BLOUSE OF METAL WEAVE

AMONG the wardrobe items which this age of luxury demands, the blouse of gold or silver cloth stands high in the list. In fact, a resplendent metallic blouse has come to be regarded as a necessary luxury for the woman who registers among matinee "fans," or who attends bridge parties, teas or makes formal calls.

By way of achieving that coveted dress-up appearance of those who keep social engagements, there is nothing that arrives at the goal so definitely as black velvet for the skirt with a cloth of metallics for the blouse. Seeing that the social season is now on in full swing, the present formal daytime picture is largely a matter of just such resplendent combinations.

As to whether the silver or the gold note be accented, is left to the preference of the wearer. That silver-with-black is so closely contesting the gold-with-black effects is no doubt due to the vogue for anything which approaches the black-and-white theme which is at the present moment so outstanding in the winter mode. For the blouse herewith illustrated, the designer chooses the lovely silver metal cloth striped in dark and light tones.

One of the notable characteristics of many of the newer metallic materials, is their sheerness. Not that the heavier weaves are ignored for both play a prominent part in the mode. In fact some of the smartest metallics take on almost a lace-like appearance. Printed gold and silver cloth is the dernier cri of the formal fabric mode. It is used for evening wraps, for the frock entire, as well as for the afternoon blouse.

To those who prefer to merely suggest the metallic note, the new moires shot with gold or silver are making very special appeal. Then there are the handsome satin brocades which also include a patterning of gold and silver interweavings. Net embroidered with gold or silver dots is very charming for the blouse.

Milliners as well as dressmakers are subscribing to the metal vogue, which results in very charming ensembles made up of blouse and chapeau fashioned of handsome metallic weaves, the same to be worn with velvet jacket-and-skirt suits.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

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Don't Throw Away Your Copy of The GAZETTE After Reading It

But Give it to a Friend or an Acquaintance who might Subscribe after Reading It